CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A small molecule metabolite reporter compound of the following formula:

$$R_1$$
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_6
 R_6
 R_7
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8

5 wherein

- D is a heteroatom;
- R₁ and R₂ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, OH, NH₂, NO₂, OCH₃, N(CH₃)₂, A, or, R₁ and R₂, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₇;
- R₃ and R₄ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, B(OH)₂, M, or R₃ and R₄, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₈;
 - R₅ and R₆ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H or

• A is OH, NH₃, or ;

$$R_7$$
 is

$$\bullet \quad R_8 \text{ is} \qquad B(OH)_2$$

- M is
- L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety;
- R₁ and R₂, and R₃ and R₄, are adjacent to each other on the rings on which they reside; and
- at least one boronic acid moiety is present; and salts thereof.
- 2. The reporter compound of claim 1, wherein D is N or O.
- 3. A small molecule metabolite reporter compound of the following formula:

$$R_1$$
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_6
(II)

10 wherein

- R₁ and R₂ are different and may be A, or, R₁ and R₂, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₇;
- R₃ and R₄ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, , OH, B(OH)₂, M, or R₃ and R₄, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₈;

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R₆ is

$$R_7$$
 is

R₈ is

M is 5

- L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety; and
- R₁ and R₂, and R₃ and R₄, are adjacent to each other on the rings on which they reside; and salts thereof.
- A small molecule metabolite reporter compound of the following formula: 4.

$$R_1$$
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_6
(III)

10 wherein

> R₁ and R₂ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, OH, NH₂, NO₂, OCH₃, N(CH₃)₂, A, or, R₁ and R₂, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₇;

- R₃ and R₄ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, ||, OH, M, or R₃ and R₄, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₈;
- R₅ and R₆ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H or

R₇ is

R₈ is

M is

- L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety; and
- R₁ and R₂, and R₃ and R₄, are adjacent to each other on the rings on which they reside; and salts thereof.

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5. A small molecule metabolite reporter compound of the following formula:

wherein

• M is ; and

• L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety; and salts thereof.

6. A small molecule metabolite reporter compound of the following formula:

$$R_{12}$$

$$R_{13}$$

$$R_{10}$$

$$R_{9}$$

$$(V)$$

wherein

- D is a heteroatom (e.g., O or N);
- R₉ is H, OH, CH₃, CF₃, M, or an amino or substituted amino group;
- R₁₀ is H, CH₃, or M;
- R₁₁, R₁₂, and R₁₃ are individually H, OH, alkoxy, M, or an amino or substituted amino group;
- R₁₄, when present, is H or CH₃;

• M is ; and

- at least one boronic acid moiety is present; and salts thereof.
- 7. A topical sensor composition comprising a compound of any one of claims 1 through 6, and a carrier or binder:
- 5 8. A method of measuring a compound or metabolite thereof, comprising contacting a reporter compound of the following formula:

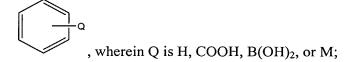
$$R_1$$
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_6
 R_6
 R_7
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8

wherein

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- D is a heteroatom;
- R₁ and R₂ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, OH, NH₂, NO₂, OCH₃, N(CH₃)₂, A, or, R₁ and R₂, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₇;
 - R₃ and R₄ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, , OH, B(OH)₂, M, or R₃ and R₄, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₈;
 - R₅ and R₆ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H or



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 R_7 is

 \bullet R₈ is

• M is ;

L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety;

• R₁ and R₂, and R₃ and R₄, are adjacent to each other on the rings on which they reside; and

at least one boronic acid moiety is present; and salts thereof; which reporter
compound is sensitive to the presence of said compound or metabolite thereof,
with an area of the body where said metabolites may be found, and detecting a
photometric change in said reporter compound indicative of said metabolite.

9. A method of measuring a compound or metabolite thereof, comprising contacting a reporter compound of the following formula:

$$R_1$$
 R_2
 R_4
 R_6
 R_6
 R_1
 R_4
 R_6
 R_6

15 wherein

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- R₁ and R₂ are different and may be A, or, R₁ and R₂, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₇;
- R_3 and R_4 are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, \parallel , OH, B(OH)₂, M, or R₃ and R₄, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₈;

R₇ is

R₈ is

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- M is
- L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety; and
- R₁ and R₂, and R₃ and R₄, are adjacent to each other on the rings on which they reside; and salts thereof; which reporter compound is sensitive to the presence of said compound or metabolite thereof, with an area of the body where said metabolites may be found, and detecting a photometric change in said reporter compound indicative of said metabolite.

10. A method of measuring a compound or metabolite thereof, comprising contacting a reporter compound of the following formula:

$$R_1$$
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_6
(III)

wherein

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 R₁ and R₂ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, OH, NH₂, NO₂, OCH₃, N(CH₃)₂, A, or, R₁ and R₂, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₇;

• R₃ and R₄ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H, M, or R₃ and R₄, taken together with the ring to which they are attached, form R₈;

• R₅ and R₆ are different and are selected from the group consisting of H or

• A is OH, NH₃, or ;

R₈ is

• M is

- L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety; and
- R₁ and R₂, and R₃ and R₄, are adjacent to each other on the rings on which they reside; and salts thereof; which reporter compound is sensitive to the presence of said compound or metabolite thereof, with an area of the body where said metabolites may be found, and detecting a photometric change in said reporter compound indicative of said metabolite.
- 11. A method of measuring a compound or metabolite thereof, comprising contacting a reporter compound of the following formula:

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wherein

• M is

; and

L, when present, is an amino-containing linking moiety; and salts thereof; which
reporter compound is sensitive to the presence of said compound or metabolite
thereof, with an area of the body where said metabolites may be found, and
detecting a photometric change in said reporter compound indicative of said
metabolite.

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12. A method of measuring a compound or metabolite thereof, comprising contacting a reporter compound of the following formula:

$$R_{12}$$
 R_{13}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}

wherein

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• D is a heteroatom (e.g., O or N);

• R₉ is H, OH, CH₃, CF₃, M, or an amino or substituted amino group;

• R₁₀ is H, CH₃, or M;

• R₁₁, R₁₂, and R₁₃ are individually H, OH, alkoxy, M, or an amino or substituted amino group;

• R₁₄, when present, is H or CH₃;

• M is ; and

at least one boronic acid moiety is present; and salts thereof, which reporter
compound is sensitive to the presence of said compound or metabolite thereof,
with an area of the body where said metabolites may be found, and detecting a
photometric change in said reporter compound indicative of said metabolite.

13. The method of any one of claims 8 through 12, wherein said area of the body is skin.

14. The method of any one of claims 8 through 12, wherein said area of the body is the layer of the skin known as *stratum corneum*.

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15. The method of any one of claims 8 through 12, wherein said area of the body is the layer of the skin known as *epidermis*.

- 16. The method of any one of claims 8 through 12, wherein said area of the body is the layer of the skin known as *dermis*.
- 5 17. The method of any one of claims 8 through 12, wherein said compound is glucose.
 - 18. A chromophore of the following formula:

wherein Het represents a heteroatomic group, which groups may be identical or different.

19. The chromophore of claim 18, wherein heteroatomic group comprises N, O, or S.